

Figure 1: An Example of Cookies on the Web

_	Domain	Flag	Path	Cookie_Name	Cookie_Value	Secure	Expiration
IP_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	1	IP_Cookie	129.174.100.88	FALSE	12/31/99
-							
Pswd_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	1	Pswd_Cookie	hashed_password	FALSE	12/31/99
-							
KT_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	1	Kerberos_Ticket	{Alice, K c.s}Ks	FALSE	12/31/99
Sign_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	1	Sign_Cookie	Signature_of_Alice	FALSE	12/31/99

Figure 2: Authentication Cookies

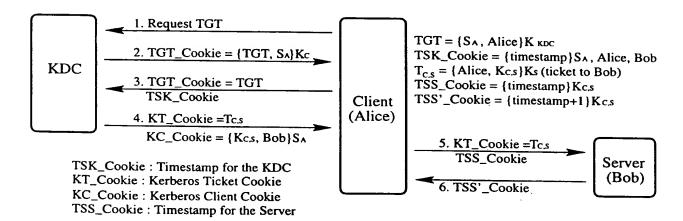


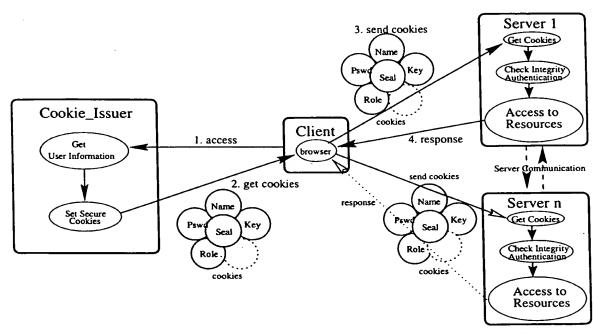
Figure 3: Kerberos-based Authentication with cookies

.	Domain	Flag_	Path	Cookie_Name	_Cookie_Value_	Secure	Expiration_
Cookie 1	acme.com	TRUE	/	Name	Alice*	FALSE	12/31/99
			:		:		1 I
Cookie n	acme.com	TRUE	1	Role	manager*	FALSE	12/31/99
!]							<u></u>
Pswd_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	1	Pswd_Cookie	hashed_password	FALSE	12/31/99
							 '
Key_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	/	Key_Cookie	encryped_key*	FALSE	12/31/99
Ĺ					Sealing Cookies		
Seal_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	/	Seal_Cookie	Seal_of_Cookies**	FALSE	12/31/99

- * Sensitive fields can be encrypted in the cookies.
- ** Seal of Cookies can be either MAC or signed message digest of cookies.

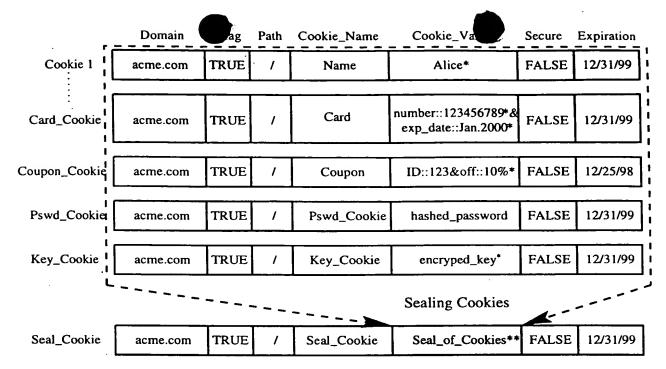
Pswd_Cookie can be replaced with one of other authentication cookies in Figure 2

Figure 4: A Set of Secure Cookies on the Web



Pswd_Cookie can be replaced with one of other authentication cookies in Figure 2

Figure 5: How to use Secure Cookies on the Web



^{*} Sensitive fields can be encrypted in the cookies.

Pswd_Cookie can be replaced with one of other authentication cookies in Figure 2

Figure 6: An Example of Secure Cookies for Electronic Transactions

r,	Domain	Flag	Path	Cookie_Name	Cookie_Value	Secure	Expiration	
Cookie 1	acme.com	TRUE	/	Name	Alice*	FALSE	12/31/99	
1		·					'	
Ticket_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	/	Ticket	ID::456&Hours::10*	FALSE	12/25/98	
1,								
Pswd_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	/	Pswd_Cookie	hashed_password	FALSE	12/31/99	
1							! L!	
Key_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	/	Key_Cookie	encryped_key*	FALSE	12/31/99	
,		:			Sealing Cookies	4		
Seal_Cookie	acme.com	TRUE	/	Seal_Cookie	Seal_of_Cookies**	FALSE	12/31/99	

^{*} Sensitive fields can be encrypted in the cookies.

Pswd_Cookie can be replaced with one of other authentication cookies in Figure 2

Figure 7: An Example of Secure Cookies for Pay-per-Access

^{**} Seal of Cookies can be either MAC or signed message digest of cookies.

^{**} Seal of Cookies can be either MAC or signed message digest of cookies.

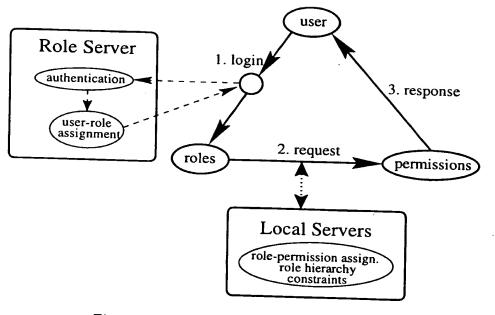


Figure 8: A Schematic of RBAC on the Web